



Smart Grids for a Sustainable Society

The next-generation control room

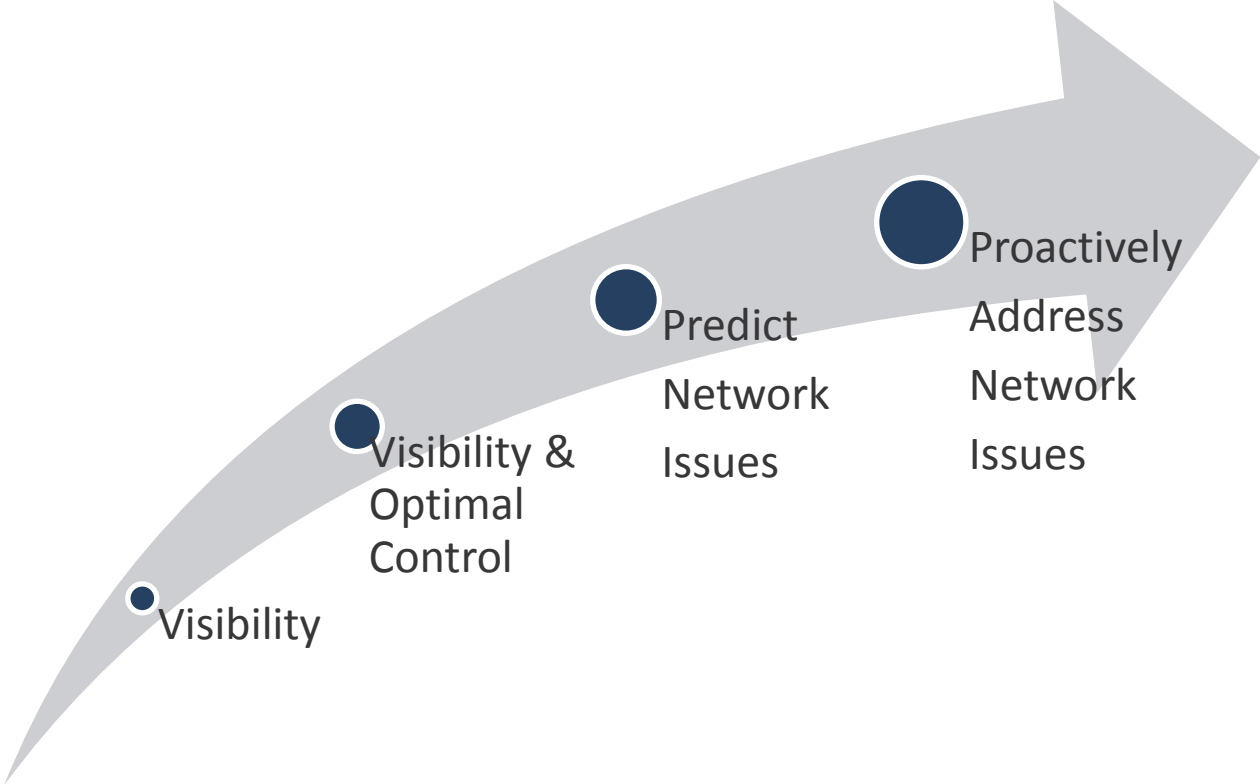
Clinton Davis, Ventyx, an ABB company
Vice President, Distribution Industry Solutions



Agenda

- **Case Study for Integrating Renewable Energy**

Distribution system optimization

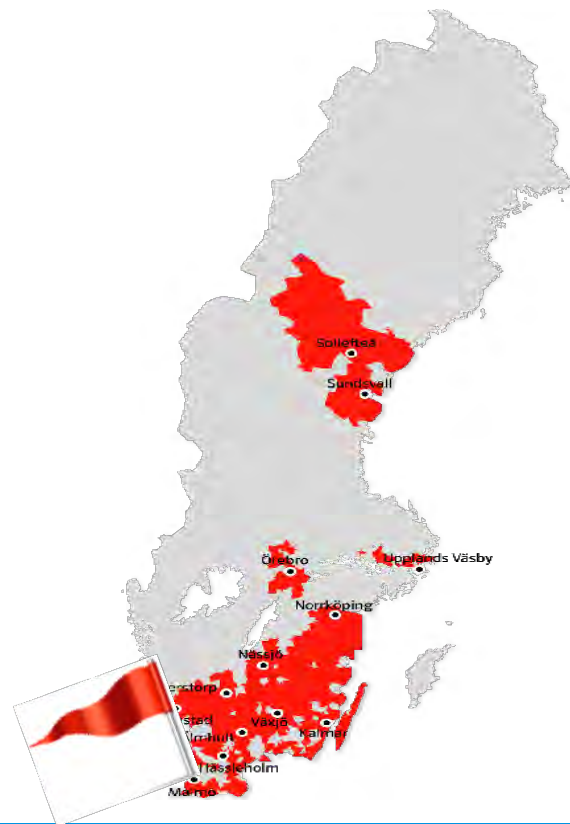


The Customer



Customer Bio Bio社

- EON Elnat is the E.ON distribution division in Sweden スウェーデンの配電子会社
- They supply energy to approx. 1,000,000 customers in Sweden 百万軒
- They are the main distributor of South Sweden and are headquartered in Malmö 本社マルモ 南部の主要配電事業者
- Distribution responsibilities in Sweden include also of a portion of the HV network (400 MV)一部の40万V級送電線を運用



Project Scope



In E.ON's own words... E.On社によると、

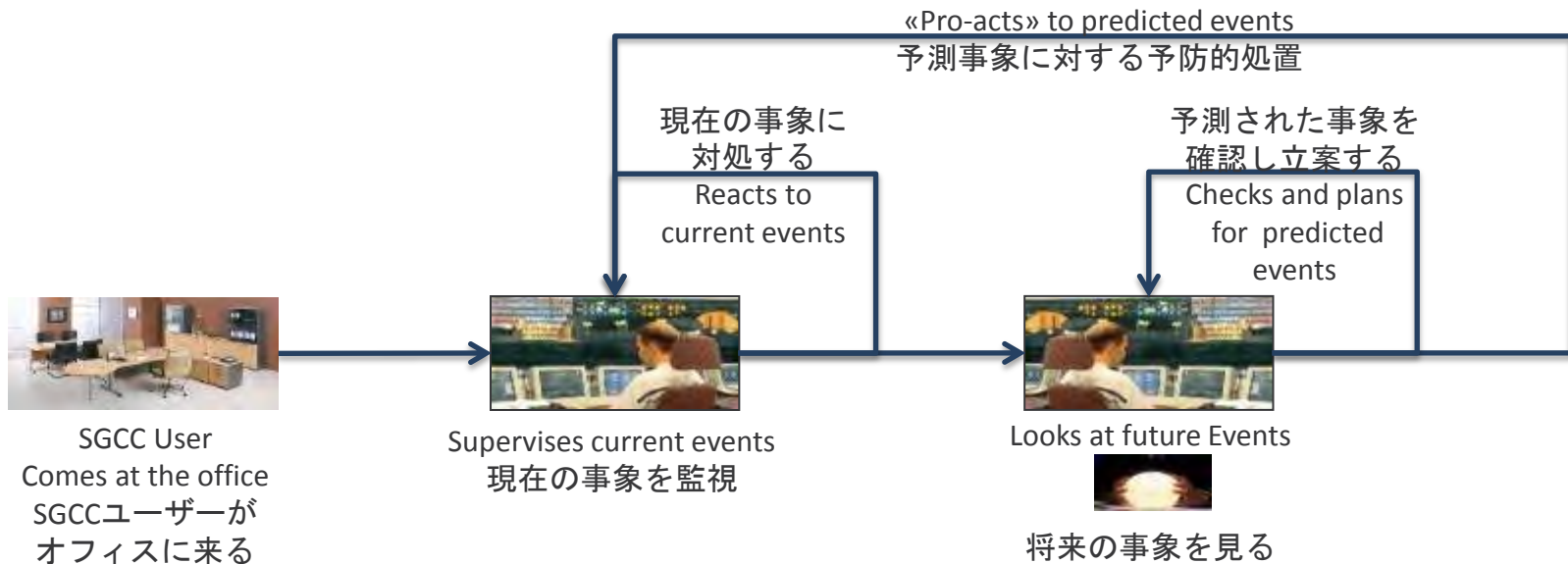
” ...

*Due to a more complex power system environment with increasing generation and consumption variations, automation and control, the task of **the future Smart Grid Control Centre (SGCC)** will be significantly more extended compared with today's traditional control center task.*

...” 現在の在来型のセンタ業務と比べ、発電と負荷の変動が増えつつあるより複雑化する電力系統においては、自動制御やスマートグリッドコントロールセンタ (SGCC)が重要になるだろう

Source: E.ON's SGCC Project Definition

- Becoming proactive... 予防的に、先取りするとは



The Scenarios



シナリオ

Goal	Name	Metrics 指標
Reduce Losses	Transformer Mode Switching Optimization 変圧器モード切替最適化	Hourly Data 毎時データ Daily Calculation 日計算
Reduce Peak Demand/Losses	Voltage-Reactive Power Optimization 電圧無効電力最適化	15 mins data 15分データ Hourly calculation 毎時計算
Reduce Financial Penalties	Subscription Exceeding and Demand Response 需要超過とデマンドレスポンス	Hourly data 毎時データ Hourly calculation 毎時計算
Manage Congestion	Congestions and DLR 混雑監視、動的回線レーティング Dynamic Line Rating	15 mins data 15分データ Hourly calculation 毎時計算

Scenario #4 – Dynamic Line Rating

DLRとは、気温や導体温度に応じて送電線の送電可能量をダイナミックに評価するもの

Transmission line can be equipped with Dynamic Line Rating (DLR) system to **measure congestion** level and dispatch load excess. This scenario looks at alleviating the congestion in transmission lines based on forecasts. 送電線の熱的容量を推定し、送電線の混雑を軽減する

1 Input

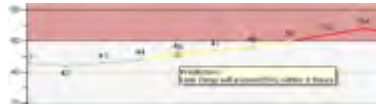


- connection lines with DLR system.



- Wind farm generation forecasting
- 風力発電量の見込

2 Analysis



- Compute the line temperature in a similar way as the DLR but based on wind generation forecast.
風力発電量も考慮してDLR計算する

3 Actions



- Assess forecast quality against DLR measurements
- Display control recommendations** to manage the congestion at the connection line.

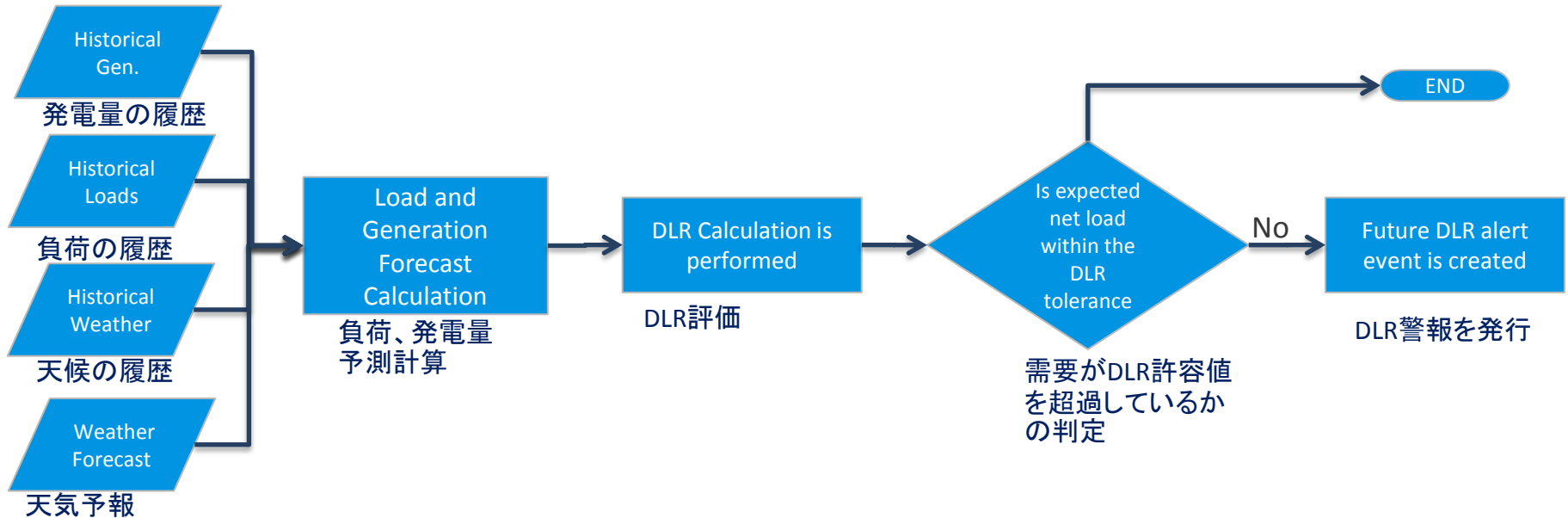
Achieve:

- Operational Performance
 - Experience for future projects.
- Introduce monitoring and DLR system in a more structured way in the future based on lessons from the DLR.
DLRの活用

Scenario #4 - Flowchart

■ The solution

- The calculation is done every hour with 15 mins data
- Check is performed for the identified lines



Volt-VAr Optimization - Savings

Voltage Reduction at Capacity Peak		
Transformer Load at Capacity Peak	37	MW
Improvement to load at peak	2%	% Improvement
MW Improvement	0.74	MW
Hours at peak	100	Hours 1.1% of the year
MWH in a year	74.00	MWH
Energy Prices at Peak \$/MWH (Less Ave Rate)	\$ 73.50	\$/MWH
Annual Savings	\$ 5,439	
Present Value	\$41,782	

VVO – Emission Reduction

Voltage Reduction System		
CO2 Summary		
CO2 Saved from voltage reduction (Capacity)	45	Metric Tons per year
CO2 Saved from voltage reduction (Economics)	<u>338</u>	Metric Tons per year
Total CO2 Saved (Tons)	383	Metric Tons per year
Value of CO2 Saved (\$)	\$3,827	
Present Value	\$29,402	

Key Message

Network optimization can be used as a grid-based demand response tool to lower peak demand, reduce losses and decrease capacity costs

Distribution optimization tools enable utilities to effectively manage and integrate distributed energy resources to increase use of renewable generation, lower peak demand, and engage customers

Thank You!

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